**厦门市第五中学2019-2020学年第一学期期中考试**

八年级英语试卷

II.语言知识运用（共两节，20小题，每小题1.5分，满分30分)

第一节 单项选择从每小题所给的A、B、C三个选项中，选出可以填入空自处的正确答案（每小题1.5分，满分18分)

21.-Would you like some hamburgers?

-No,thanks.I am not

A.bored B.tired C.hungry

22.-Tom,don't me.Your hands are so ditrty.

-Oh,I am so sorry.

A.lose B.touch C.choose

23.-Dale,why do you go out of the living room?

-Because it's too hot there,I can't it

A.mind B.reach C.stand

24.-What are you doing,Daisy?

-I'm using the Internet to find out more about the news.

A.competition B.information C.education

25.-I really enjoy the song Won't Cry by Jay Chou.

-Me,too.It has become one of songs these days.

A.the loudest B.the funniest C.the most popular

26.一 do you do sports?

Oh,I run at least 10 minutes at school every day.

A.How often B.How long C.How many

27.-Unbelievable,the little girl is able to speak English as as her teacher.

-She keep's on practicing every day.

A.well B.truly C.hard

28.- WeChat Pay makes our life easier，sometimes it's not safe.

-Yes,we should be careful.

A.However B.Because C.Though

29.-Sophie,how was your Halloween party?

Great!We like ghosts and witches.

A.took up B.got up C.dressed up

30.-It's for us to keep secrets for our fiends. In this way, we can win their trust.

-Yeah,I can't agree more.

A.necessary B.physical C.enjoyable

31.-Mom,l am going to read in the new library this Saturday morning

-Sounds like a good plan. You can sit there and enjoy your time slowly

A.beautifully B.comfortably C.seriously

32.-Oh,we missed the bus to the museum.

- .we can go there by taxi and it's faster.

1. No problem B.Not really C.Never mind

第二节完形填空从每小题所给的A、B、C三个选项中，选出可以填入空白处的最佳答案（每小题1.5分，满分12分）

My name is Sam.I joined a club called "passing help"last month.Let me tell you why I joined it.

One evening this May, on my way home my old car broken down.It was 25 miles from my home.I wanted to get a ride,but there was no car.It was also hard to take a taxi.I decided to take a 33 home.I went to a bus stop nearby.

After a while,a bus came,34 ,it did not go to my town.The bus driver was a young woman.She was kind and she told me which bus I should take.I waited there for about thirty 35 ,but no bus came.At last a car came to me and a woman came 36 of the car.She was just the bus driver.

“When I reached the bus station,I 37 that the bus to your town couldn't come,so I returned here.I just can't leave you here,"she said,"Get in my car and I will 38 you back to your home.”

“It is a long way."I said.

“Come on,sir,”she said,“Let's go.”

On the way she told me a story.A few days 39 ,there wasn't gas(汽油）in her car.An old man drove her up to a gas station and then back to her car.

When we got to my home,I wanted to give her some money to thank her,but she didn't accept her.“"I only want to help others and do 40 nice for somebody.Pass it along.”She said.

33.A.subway B.taxi C.bus

34.A.so B.however C.because

35.A.days B.hours C.minutes

36.A.out B.in C.on

37.A.looked out B.found out C.came out

38.A.give B.take C.wait

39.A.ago B.later C.before

40.A.something B.nothing C.everything

Ⅲ阅读理解（共两节，16小题，每小题2分，满分32分)

第一节阅读以下A、B、C三篇短文，根据短文内容，从题中所给A、B、C三个选项中，选出最佳答案（每小题2分，满分24分)

A

In a cold winter,a couple had to move out of their big house because of bankruptcy(破产).The husband worked day and night to support the family but with no care of his wife.So she thought,"he doesn't love me anymore,he just cares his business...not me".

One day,she began to take a bath,he stopped her at the door,"Let me take it first,OK?""Why not let me shower first,"she asked."I was tired, sweetie,you take it later,OK?" She was sad.

On a rainy day,she found nothing to do and turned on his computer,a few words blurred her eyes...it was his diary:

Today,I was quite sad,she asked me why I was always taking the bath first, and I said to her, I was tired.She was unhappy,in her mind,I treated her not as well as usual,but how can I do? I wasn't as rich as before! We moved to the small apartment,there was only a shower in such a freezing winter.But I found that if one person took the shower first,the room could get a litter warm,so every time I rushed to the bathroom first.I was thinking that,when she took the shower, the room would get warmer,at least 1 ℃.Now I cant give her comfortable life，bring her the luxury restaurant，buy expensive dresses for her，but at least，I can give her 1℃ love.

1. 41.The couple moved out of their big house because

A.the house was old B.the house was broken

C.they didn't have enough money D.they didn't like to live in the house

1. 42.The weather was when the wife read her husbands diary.

A. B. C. D.

1. 43.The underlined word luxury in the last paragraph means" " in Chinese.

A.愉快的 B.豪华的 C.敞亮的 D.流行的

1. 44.The best title of the passage may be

A.The Poor Couple B.The 1℃ Love C.Husband and Wife D.A Cold Winter

B

Washing machines and dryers are part of our lives and they seem too important to give up.Maybe no one knows it better than Akbar Cook,a high school headmaster in New Jersey,USA.After he put some washing machines and dryers in his school,the students' attendance rate(出勤率）went up by 10%.

Over half of the students in high school used to miss,three to five days of classes a month.Why?Cook looked into it and found one of the top reasons was that many students couldn't afford to do the laundry！Their families were too poor，sometimes even had no money to eat.They didnt want to be laughed at or bulied at school because their clothes were dirty.So they chose to stay at home.

Cook felt sad and came up with an idea to solve the problem.He turned the school football locker room(更衣室）into a laundry room with five washing machines and five dryers.Students are able to come in and do the laundry for free there.What's more,while the students are waiting for their clothes,they can work with a teacher on subjects like science and math in the room next to the laundry room.

Cook believes "a small change can make a big difference".What he did has made a real change in his students' lives.And his little idea of introducing a laundry room to the high school is so successful that it has started a snowball of change in the USA.

45.The story happened in

A.China B.America C.Australia D.Japan

46.About of the students in the high school used to miss classes.

A.10% B.45% C.55% D.25%

47.The underlined phrase the problem in Para.3 refers that

A.many students couldn't afford to do the laundry

B.some students didn't like to go to school

C.the school didn't have a laundry room

D.the students liked to laugh at each other

48.According to the passage,we can infer that

A.the students should pay money for doing the laundry at school

B.students in the high school didn't mind wearing dirty clothes

C.the high school didn't have a school football locker before

D.Akbar Cook is smart and loves his students very much

C

When you are thirsty,you might want to drink water. However,a new study has found that drinking water is not the best way to stay hydrated(补水的）.

Water does a good job of hydrating the body quickly,according to British researchers.However, drinks with a little bit of sugar,fat or protein(蛋白质）can do a better job.

Why is that? The more you drink,the faster the drink leaves your stomach（胃）and goes into your bloodstream(血流).There,it can dilute(稀释）the body's fluids(液体）and keep you hydrated.Milk,for example,has some sugar,protein and fat.These make fluids leave your stomach more slowly and keep you hydrated for a longer time.

However,drinks with more sugar,such as fruit juice or soda,are not more hydrating.When these drinks go into the small intestine(小肠),they take more water from the body into the small intestine to help deal with the sugar.This will make you feel even thirstier.

1. The new study finds that

A.drinking too much water is bad for you.

B.drinking water is the best way to stay hydrated.

C.drinking too much water can't help the body stay hydrated

D.drinks with a little sugar are more hydrating than water.

50.How does water keep you hydrated?

a.Water goes into the bloodstream. b.Water enters your stomach. c.The body is hydrated.

d.Water leaves the stomach. e.The body's fluids get more water.

A.b-a-d-c-e. B.b-d-a-e-c C.b-a-e-d-c D.b-d-a-c-e

51.Sugary drinks can't keep you hydrated because .

A.these drinks can't go into your bloodstream.

B.these drinks leave the stomach quickly.

C.it takes more water to deal with the sugar.

D.the small intestine can't dilute these fluids.

52.Which of these drinks can hydrate you the most?

A. B. C. D. 

第二节阅读D篇短文，完成下刚表格，每空不超过三个词。(每小题2分，满分8分）

D

After a busy morning at work, lunchtime gives me a chance to do many things,such as exercise,read or watch TV.One cultural difference I've noticed between Britain and China is what we do during lunchtime.

Here in China,workers have longer lunch breaks,which gives them enough time to take a short nap(午睡).So.Chinese people usually use lunchtime to rest,I often see office workers rest their heads on their desks.The room turns into a quiet"bedroom".Once,I even saw workers in a restaurant taking shot naps as well. This is also very common for students in China.After lunch,they will go back to their dormitories(宿舍)or classrooms to take a nap. Chinese people believe a short nap at noon can help them feel more energetic in the afternoon.

In Britain, this activity is quite uncommon.British students usually have a one-hour lunch break. Instead of napping,they fill that time by playing sports or talking with friends.Most workers in Britain don't get the chance to nap.They usually have short lunch breaks-between half an hour to an hour.There is not enough time to have a nap.Because of the shortness of their lunch breaks,it is common for people to work through lunch or just finish their lunch at their desk.

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Differences in what to do during lunch break | | |
| Countries | China | Britain |
| What to do | * Chinese people,whether workers or   students often choose to rest and take a  nap during their 53. | * British workers might work during lunch time or just 54. * British students often play sports or talk with friends. |
| Why | Lunch breaks are 55. enough to give them the chance to rest. | Lunch breaks are short,usually between56. minutes to an hour. |

第二部分（非选择题)

I.书面表达（共五节，满分58分)

第一节连词成句重新排序所给词汇，组成正确的句式表达(每小题2分，满分10分）

1. is,hard-working,at,who,more,school

?

58 really,town,walking,I, the,enjoyed,around

.

59.interesting,to,talents,it's,watch,people,show

.

60 through, the, way, ta best, exercise,relax,is

.

1. are,become,how,a,to,you, teacher,going

?

第二节完成句子根据语用提示，完成句子（每小题2分，满分10分）

1. 你想知道同桌去哪里度假了，你可以这么问他：

?

1. 你告诉老师你的姐姐几乎不吃垃圾食品，你可以这样说：

.

1. 你想告诉爸爸你认为Helen是最有才能的学生，你可以这么说：

.

1. 你想了解Alice对肥皂剧的看法，你可以这么问她：

?

第三节短文填空根据语境或具体提示填空，完成短文(每小题1.5分，满分15分)

What makes a star? For Ben Xi,it was passion(激情）and hard work.

Ben,22,is becoming a singer and songwriter.She 67. /stɑ:tid/their music career(生涯）

seven years ago，She was a middle school student and loved to sing.Her fiends 68. (sing) for fun.but Ben was very 69. /ˈsɪəriəs/about her interest.She used her computer to record（录制）songs and then put them online.

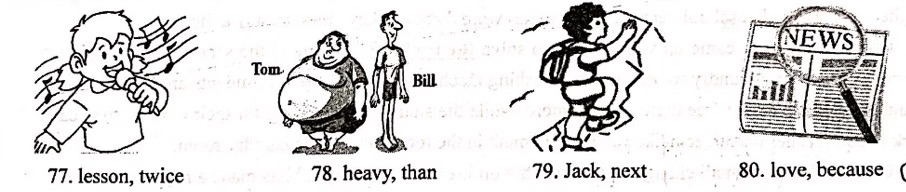
Soon,music companies rang up and said they could make 70. (she) a star.Ben was nervous but she wanted to give it a try.

Her first song was 71. (call) Underage.It was about the 72. (life) of middle school students."We hate homework,73 .love new and interesting things,”she said.

A singer's life is 74. /bizi/.Ben has no time to watch TV or shop 75. friends. But she wouldn't have it any other way."I need to work harder 76. before and it's great be

able to make a career out of passion,"she said.

第四节看图写句根据所给图片和提示词，写出正确的句式表达(每小题2分，满分8分）



第五节 短文写作根据所给要求，写一篇80词左右的短文（满分15分）

人们常习惯在新年伊始许下新年决心。请以“My New Year's Resolution”为题，写一篇100词以上的短文。

内容要求1.你的新年决心有哪些(身体健康、学业、爱好、人际关系等方面）

2.为了兑现自己的新年决心，你打算怎么做。

3.你将如何对待你的新年决心。

My New Year's Resolution